

## Advanced Programming in Perl Technologies (4 Day)

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course teaches advanced concepts and capabilities that can be used to write procedures in Perl (V5), especially the new interfaces that use object-oriented features.

### **COURSE PREREQUISITES**

Completion of the Programming in Perl Technologies course is assumed, or a knowledge of the Perl programming language.

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

Each student will be able to use Perl techniques and commands to write scripts to perform various user and administrative tasks, implementing advanced features of the language.

### **COURSE TOPICS**

#### **Using Perl References**

- Purpose of references
- Querying a reference
- Symbolic references
- References to functions
  - named functions
  - anonymous functions
  - callbacks
- Multi-dimensional arrays
- Complex data structures

#### **Using Perl Typeglobs**

- Perl variables, symbol tables, and scope
- Typeglobs compared with references

#### **Perl Modules and Packages**

- Basic packages
- Packages and component files
- Initialization and destruction
- Accessing the symbol table
- Preparing a package for distribution with h2xs

## **COURSE TOPICS**

### **Object Oriented Perl Programming**

- Objects in Perl
- Inheritance
- Argument passing mechanisms
- Methods of Data Persistence
  - FreezeThaw.pm
  - Storable.pm
  - MLDBM.pm

### **Perl Scripts for Networking with Sockets**

- Server-side functions and setup
- Client-side functions and setup

### **Miscellaneous Topics**

- Installing Perl modules from the CPAN
- Adding documentation to a module/program

### **Launching Tk Applications**

- Building the Tk extensions within Perl
- Writing and executing Tk-Perl scripts

### **Interfacing Tk Applications with Perl**

- Tk-extension widget templates
- Using Tk-extension widgets within Perl
  - Buttons - push,radio,check,menu
- Dialogs - dialogbox,text,message
- Scrolls - scrollbar,listbox,file browser
- Help - balloon and status messages
- Undocumented and composite widgets

### **Overview of Data and Databases**

- Usage on various types of systems
- Historical interfaces
- Role of Perl in data acquisition and access

### **Relational Databases**

- Methodology
- Quick overview of SQL (statements)
- Datatypes
- Querying data
- Creating and destroying tables
- Modifying data in tables

## **COURSE TOPICS**

### **The Perl Database Interface Extensions**

- Obtaining necessary files
- Extending Perl with DBI
- DBI architecture (within Perl)

### **Programming the Perl DBI**

- Handles
- Data Source Identifiers
- Database connection / disconnection
- Error handling
- Miscellaneous utility methods
- Simple queries
- Non-SELECT statements
- The do( ) and prepare( ) methods
- Attributes and metadata
- Transaction locking

### **CGI Capabilities in Perl Scripts**

- Interactions between a WebServer and Perl scripts
- Variables
  - user-defined
  - Perl built-ins
  - defined by the Web server
- Pre-built Perl library parsing functions
- Using CGI.pm